

6.5V 5A Current Limit Switch with OVP Clamp

General Description

The SY20855A is a current limit switch with input voltage range selection and output voltage clamping. Extremely low $R_{DS(ON)}$ of the integrated protection N-channel MOSFET helps to reduce power loss during normal operation. The programmable soft-start time controls the slew rate of the output voltage during start-up.

The SY20855A uses an enable control for system sequencing. The device integrates short-circuit and over-temperature protections.

The SY20855A is available in a compact DFN 3mmx3mm-10 pin package.

Features

- Input Voltage Range: 2.5V to 6.5V with Surge Up to 12V
- 5A Fixed Current Limit
- Ultra Low Bias Current: 50uA (typ.)
- Extremely Low $R_{DS(ON)}$ for the Integrated Protection Switch: 40 mΩ
- Programmable Soft-Start Time
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Selectable Input Range and Output Clamping Voltage
- Enable Interface Pin
- Thermal Shutdown Protection & Auto Recovery
- RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free
- Compact package: DFN3X3-10

Applications

- Notebook PCs
- Servers
- Service PCs

Typical Application Circuit

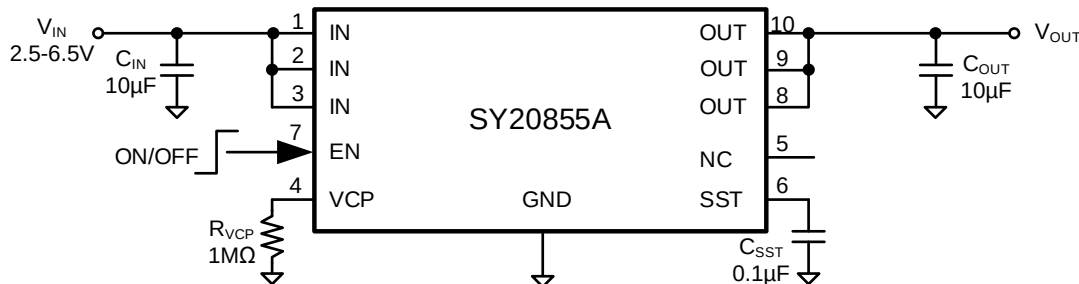


Figure 1. Schematic Diagram

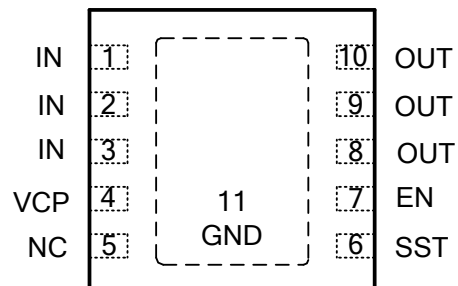
Ordering Information

Ordering Part Number	Package Type	Top Mark
SY20855ADBC	DFN3x3-10 RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free	JSxyz

Device code: JS

x=year code, y=week code, z= lot number code

Pinout (top view)



Pinout (Top View)

Pin Name	Pin Number	Pin Description								
IN	1,2,3	Power input pins. Decouple high frequency noise by connecting at least a 0.1uF MLCC to the ground.								
VCP	4	Output clamp voltage selection based on the input voltage. Pull the VCP pin high by connecting a resistor to IN, or pull the VCP pin low by connecting a resistor to ground. It's recommended to decouple this pin with 0.1uF capacitor.								
		VCP	IN		Clamping Threshold					
					Min	Typ	Max			
					Low	3.3V	Over 4V	3.6V	3.8V	4.0V
					High	5V	Over 6V	5.4V	5.7V	6.0V
NC	5	No connection.								
SST	6	Soft-start time program pin. Connect a capacitor to the ground to program the soft start time.								
EN	7	Enable control input. Pull it High to enable the IC.								
OUT	8,9,10	Power output pins.								
GND	11 (exposed pad)	Ground pin.								

Block Diagram

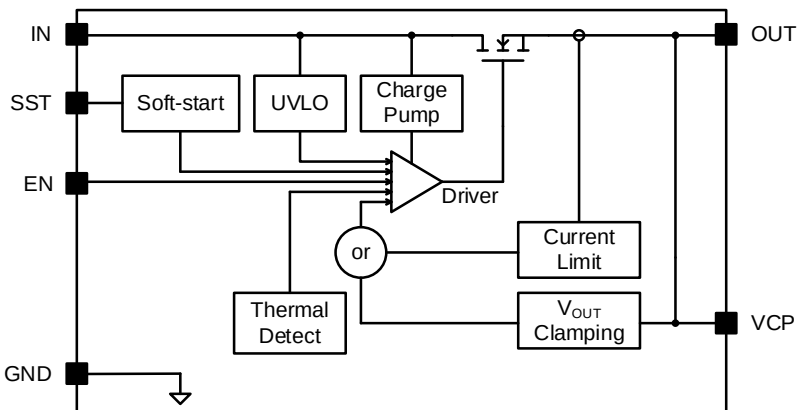


Figure 2. Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter (Note 1)	Min	Max	Unit
IN, EN, VCP		12	V
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)		260	
Junction Temperature, Operating	-40	150	°C
Storage Temperature	-65	150	

Thermal Information

Parameter (Note 2)	Typ	Unit
θ_{JA} Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance	38	°C/W
θ_{JC} Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance	8	
P_D Power Dissipation $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.6	W

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter (Note 3)	Min	Max	Unit
IN	2.5	6.5	V
Junction Temperature, Operating	-40	125	°C
Ambient Temperature	-40	85	

Electrical Characteristics

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $C_{SST} = 100nF$, $C_{IN} = 10\mu F$, $C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input Voltage Range	V_{IN}		2.5		6.5	V
Input UVLO Threshold	V_{UVLO}	VCP=LOW	Falling	2.05	2.35	V
			Rising	2.2	2.4	
		VCP=HIGH	Falling	3.25	3.75	V
			Rising	3.4	3.8	
Bias Current	I_{BIAS}			50	65	μA
Shutdown Current	I_{SHDN}	EN=0		10		μA
Protection FET RON	$R_{DS(ON)}$			40	60	m Ω
Current Limit Threshold	I_{LIM}		3.5	5	6.5	A
Clamping Output Voltage	V_{CLP}	VCP=LOW	3.6	3.8	4.0	V
		VCP=HIGH	5.4	5.7	6.0	V
Soft-start Time	T_{SST}	$C_{SST} = 100nF$ (Note 4)		23		ms
Soft-start Time Accuracy				$\pm 30\%$		T_{SST}
EN Turn-on Threshold	V_{EN_ON}		2			V
EN Turn-off Threshold	V_{EN_OFF}				0.4	V
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SD}			140		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T_{HYS}			20		°C

Note 1: Stresses beyond the “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability

Note 2: θ_{JA} is measured in the natural convection at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ on a low effective single layer thermal conductivity test board of JEDEC 51-3 thermal measurement standard. The exposed pad of DFN3x3-10 packages is used for θ_{JC} measurement.

Note 3: The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating conditions.

Note 4. Recommended Soft-Start Time Program Table:

SST cap (nF)	None	10	47	100
Rise time (ms)	0.6	2.3	10.8	23

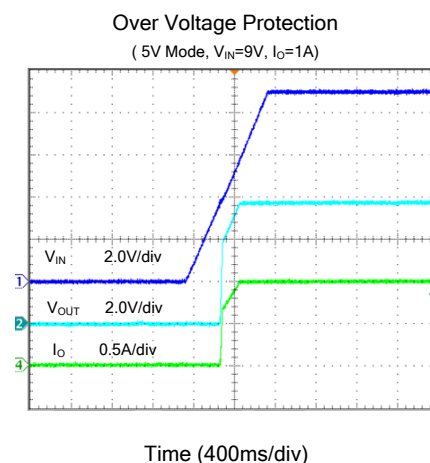
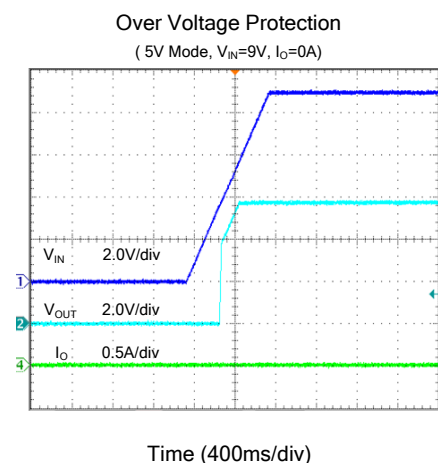
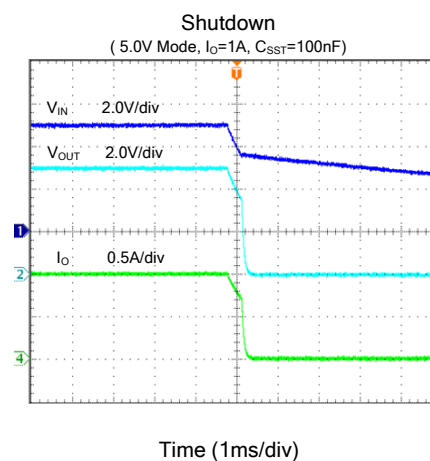
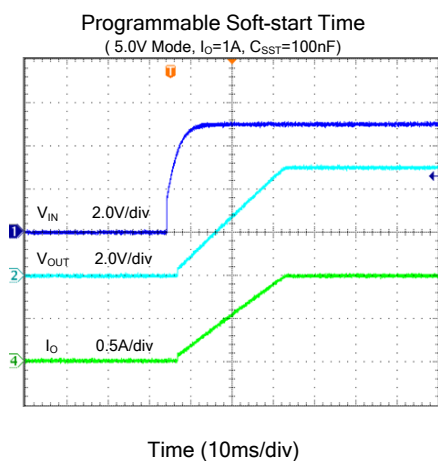
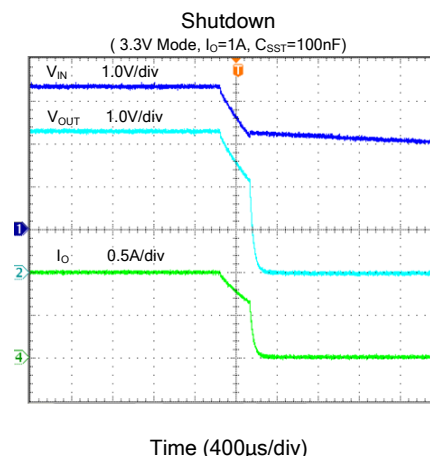
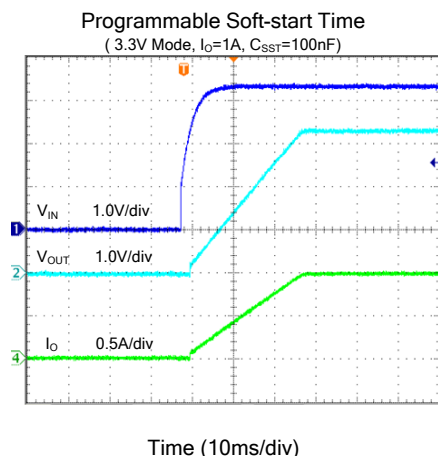
Recommended formula for C_{SST} and soft-start time calculation:

$$T_{SS} = \begin{cases} T_{SS_DLT}, & \text{No external } C_{SST} \\ \frac{0.85 \times C_{SST}}{I_{INT}}, & T_{SS} > T_{SS_DLT} \end{cases},$$

Where, T_{SS_DLT} is the internally fixed default soft-start time of 0.6ms (typ.);

I_{INT} is the internal current source with a value of 3.7 μA (typ.).

Typical Performance Characteristics



Functional Description

The SY20855A is a current limit N-channel MOSFET power switch designed for high-side load-switching applications. It incorporates extremely low $R_{DS(ON)}$.

N-channel MOSFET to reduce power loss during normal operation. The programmable soft-start time controls the slew rate of the output voltage during the start-up time.

Over Current Protection

The SY20855A supports 5A fixed current limit. When the over-current condition is sensed, the gate of the pass switch is controlled to achieve constant output current. If the over current condition persists for a long time, the junction temperature may exceed 150°C, and over-temperature protection will shut down the part. Once the chip temperature drops below 130°C, the part will restart.

Over Voltage Protection

SY20855A integrates an over voltage protection controlled using the VCP input pin. The output voltage is clamped to 5.7V(typ.) when $V_{VCP} = \text{High}$ or 3.8V(typ.) when $V_{VCP} = \text{Low}$.

Soft Start Time Program

To avoid thermal shutdown during start-up because of large inrush currents caused by the downstream system capacitance, it is important to set an appropriate start-up time.

The slew rate (SR) needed to achieve the desired output rise time can be calculated as:

$$T_{SS} = \begin{cases} T_{SS_DLT}, & \text{No external } C_{SST} \\ \frac{0.85 \times C_{SST}}{I_{INT}}, & T_{SS} > T_{SS_DLT} \end{cases}$$

Where, T_{SS_DLT} is the internally fixed default soft-start time of 0.6ms (typ.) and I_{INT} is the internal current source with a value of 3.7uA (typ.).

Supply Filter Capacitor

In order to prevent the input voltage spike which could destroy the internal circuitry when the input transient voltage exceeds the absolute maximum supply voltage during output short or other load transient situations, a 1μF ceramic capacitor connected between VIN and GND is strongly recommended. Higher capacitor values could reduce the voltage spike on the input further. In application with long wiring the capacitor voltage rating must be at least twice the input supply voltage to be able to withstand the positive voltage transients caused by inductive ringing.

Output Filter Capacitor

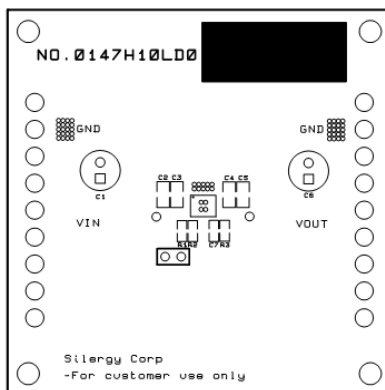
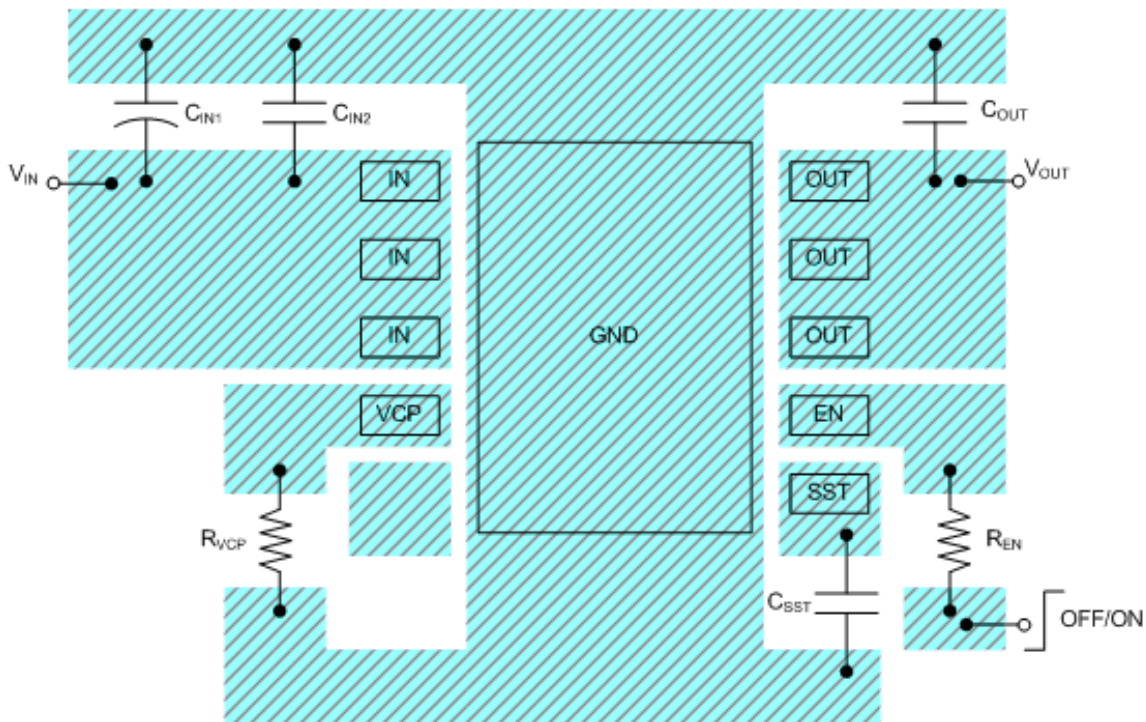
A 10uF output ceramic capacitor is recommended to be placed close to the IC and output connector to reduce voltage drop during high load steps. Higher values of output capacitor can be used to further reduce the voltage drop during operation.

PCB Layout Guide

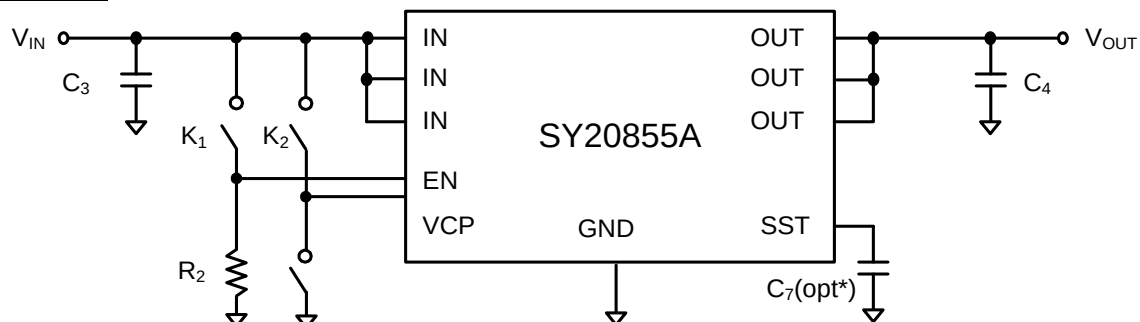
For best performance of the SY20855A, the following guidelines must be strictly followed:

1. Keep all VBUS traces as short and wide as possible and use at least 2-ounce copper for all VBUS traces.
2. Locate the output capacitor as close to the connectors as possible to lower impedance (mainly inductance) between the port and the capacitor and improve transient performance.
3. Input and output capacitors should be placed closed to the device and connected to ground plane to reduce noise coupling.

PCB Layout Guideline



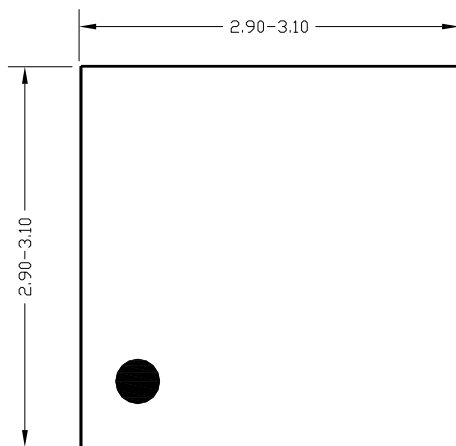
Application Schematic



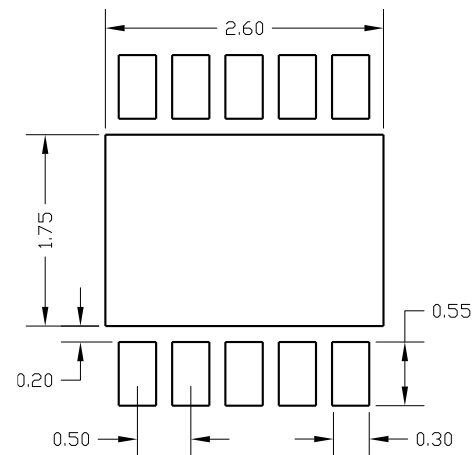
BOM List

Reference Designator	Description	Part Number	Manufacturer
U1		SY20855ADBC	Silergy
C_3, C_4	10 μ F/25V/X7R,1206	C3225X7R1E106M	TDK
R_2	1M Ω , 0603, 1%		
C_7	0.1 μ F, 0603		

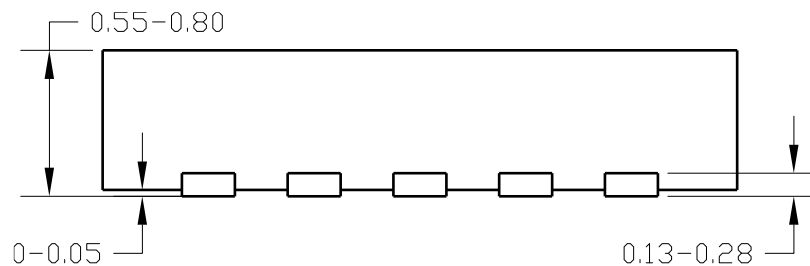
DFN3x3-10 Package Outline



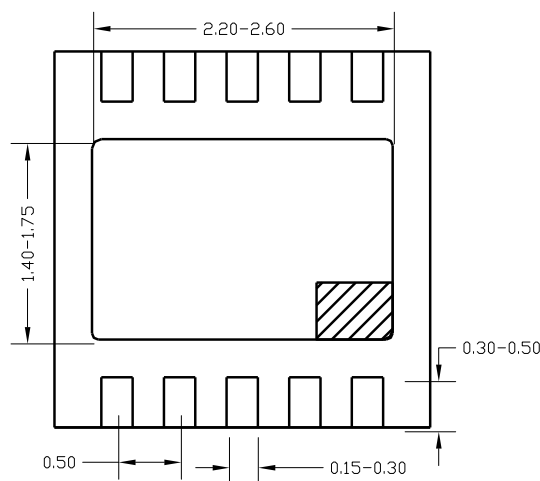
Top View



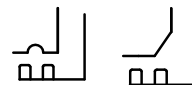
PCB Layout (Recommended)



Side View



Bottom View

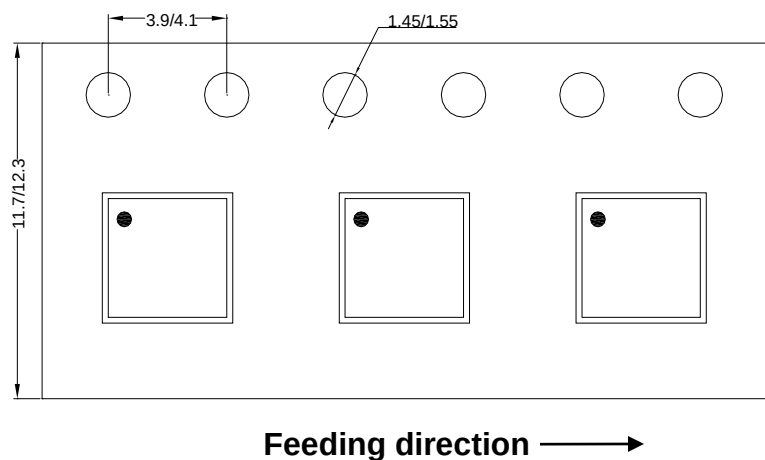


Detail A
Pin1 identifier: two options

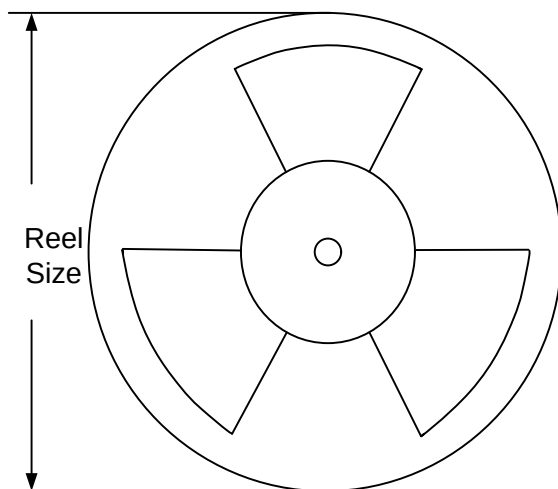
Note: All dimensions are in millimeters and exclude mold flash and metal burr.

Taping & Reel Specification

1. DFN3x3-10 Taping Orientation



2. Carrier Tape & Reel Specification for Packages



Package types	Tape width (mm)	Pocket pitch (mm)	Reel size (Inch)	Trailer length (mm)	Leader length (mm)	Qty per reel
DFN3x3	10	8	13"	400	400	5000

3. Others: NA



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