

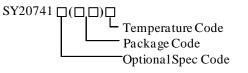
High Efficiency, 2.5A, Multi-Cell Li-Ion Battery Charger

General Description

SY20741C is a 4-13V input, 2.5A multi-cell Li-Ion battery step-down charger. The charge current up to 2.5A can be programmed by using the external resistor for different portable applications. It also has a programmable charge timeout and adaptive input power limit for safety battery charge operation. It consists of 16V rating reverse blocking FET and power switching FETs with extremely low ON resistance to achieve high charge efficiency and simple peripheral circuit design.

SY20741C along with small QFN3×3 footprint provides small PCB area application.

Ordering Information



Ordering Number	Package type	Note
SY20741CQDC	QFN3×3-16	

Features

- Integrated Synchronous Buck and Reverse Blocking FET with 16V Rating
- Adaptive Input Power Limit for 4-13V Wide Input Voltage
- Maximum 2.5A Programmable Charge Current
- 4.1V and 4.2V Constant Voltage Selectable
- +/-0.5% Cell Voltage Accuracy
- Support Single-cell or Two-cell Battery Pack
- External Shutdown Function
- Input Voltage UVLO and OVP
- Thermal Fold-back Protection
- Over Temperature Protection
- Battery Short Protection
- Programmable Charge Timeout
- Charge Status Indication
- Low Profile QFN3×3 Package for Portable Applications

Applications

- Power Bank
- Cellular Telephones, PDA, MP3 Players, MP4 Players
- PSP Game Players, NDS Game Players

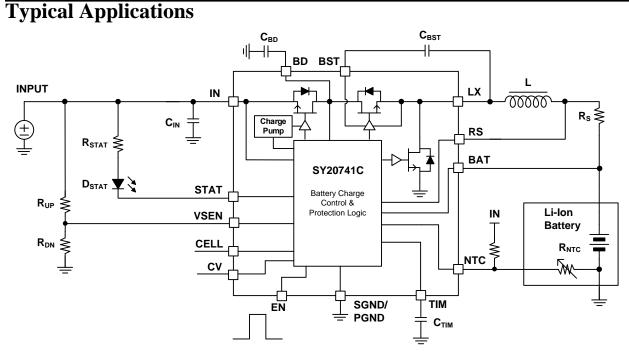
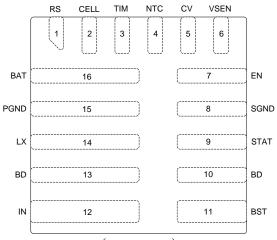


Figure1. Schematic Diagram





Pinout (top view)



(QFN3×3-16)

Top Mark: **CXQ***xyz*, (Device code: CXQ, *x=year code*, *y=week code*, *z= lot number code*)

Pin Name	Pin No	Description					
RS	1	Charge current sense resistor positive pin. The sensed voltage drop between RS and BAT is used for charge current regulation and charge termination detection.					
CELL	2	Battery voltage selection pin. Floating for two cells battery and grounding for single cell battery. CELL pin can't be pulled high to any bias voltage higher than 3.3V.					
TIM	3	Charge time-out programming pin. Connect this pin with a capacitor to ground to program the time-out protection threshold. Internal current source charges the capacitor for TC mode and fast charge (CC&CV) mode's charge time limit. TC charge time limit is about 1/9 of fast charge time.					
NTC	4	Battery thermal sense pin. The voltage on the NTC pin is sensed for battery thermal protection. UTP threshold is typical 76% of V_{IN} and OTP threshold is typical 45% of V_{IN} .					
CV	5	Battery CV voltage selection pin.					
VSEN	6	Input voltage sense pin for adaptive input power limit. If the voltage drops to internal 1.2V reference voltage, the V_{IN} will be clamped to setting value and input current will be limited.					
EN	7	Enable control pin. High logic for enable on and low logic for enable off.					
SGND	8	Signal ground pin.					
STAT	9	Charge status indication pin. Open drain pin. Pull high to IN thru a LED to indicate the charge in process. When the charge is done, LED is off.					
BD	10, 13	Connect to the drain of internal blocking FET. Bypass at least a 10μ F ceramic cap to GND.					
BST	11	Boot-strap pin. Supply main FET's gate driver. Decouple this pin to LX with a 0.1μ F ceramic cap.					
IN	12	DC power input pin. Connect a MLCC from this pin to ground to decouple high harmonic noise. This pin has OVP and UVLO function to make the charger operate within safe input voltage area.					
LX	14	Switch node pin. Connect to external inductor.					
PGND	15	Power ground pin.					
BAT	16	Battery voltage sense pin.					



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

IN, RS, BAT, LX, NTC, STAT, BD, EN, CV, VSEN	0.3V to 18V
TIM, CELL	0.3V to 4V
BST-LX	0.3V to 4V
RS-BAT	0.3V to 0.3V
LX Pin Current Continuous	3.5A
Power Dissipation, PD @ TA = 25°C, QFN3×3	2.1W
Package Thermal Resistance (Note 2)	
$ heta_{ ext{JA}}$	48 °C/W
θ _{JC}	4 °C/W
Junction Temperature Range	40°C to 125°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to 150°C

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 3)

IN	4V to 13V
RS, BAT, LX, NTC, STAT, BD, EN, CV, VSEN	0V to 16V
TIM, CELL	0V to 3.3V
BST-LX	0V to 3.3V
RS-BAT	0.25V to 0.25V
LX Pin Current Continuous	2.5A
Ambient Temperature Range	40°C to 85°C



Electrical Characteristics

 $T_{A}=25^{\circ}C, V_{IN}=5V, GND=0V, C_{IN}=10\mu F, L=2.2\mu H, R_{S}=10m\Omega, C_{TIM}=330nF, unless otherwise specified.$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Bias Supply (VIN)						
Supply Voltage Operation Range	V _{IN}		4		13	V
Input Voltage Lockout	V _{UVLO} V _{IN} rising and measured				3.9	V
Threshold	V UVLO	from IN to ground			5.9	v
Input Voltage Lockout	$\Delta V_{\rm UVLO}$	Measured from IN to		150		mV
Hysteresis		ground				111 V
Input Over Voltage Protection	V_{IN_OVP}	V _{IN} rising and measured from IN to ground	13.1	14		V
Input Over Voltage Protection	ΔV_{OVP}	Measured from IN to		0.5		V
Hysteresis	Δ v ovp	ground 0.5				v
Quiescent Current						
Battery Discharge Current	I _{BAT}	V _{IN} absent and EN=Low		5	10	μA
Input Quiescent Current	I _{IN}	Disable charge		0.8	1.1	mA
Oscillator and PWM						
Switching Frequency	fsw			500		kHz
Power MOSFET	1	1	1	1	I	I
R _{DS(ON)} of Main N-FET	R _{NFET_M}			30		mΩ
R _{DS(ON)} of Rectified N-FET	R _{NFET_R}			55		mΩ
R _{DS(ON)} of Blocking N-FET	R_{NFET_B}			45		mΩ
Voltage Regulation	1		1		T	
	V _{BAT_REG}	1-cell battery, V _{CV} <0.4V	4.079	4.1	4.121	
Battery Charge Voltage		1-cell battery, V _{CV} >1.5V	4.179	4.2	4.221	v
		2-cell battery, V _{CV} <0.4V	8.159	8.2	8.241	
		2-cell battery, V _{CV} >1.5V	8.358	8.4	8.442	
Recharge Threshold Refer to	ΔV_{RCH}	1-cell battery	50	100	150	mV
V _{BAT_REG}		2-cell battery	100	200	300	
Trickle Charge Rising Edge	V _{TRK}	1-cell battery	2.73	2.83	2.93	V
Threshold	· IRR	2-cell battery	5.46	5.66	5.86	
Charge Current	1		-	1	r	r
Charge Current Accuracy for Constant Current Mode	I _{CC}	I _{CC} =25mV/R _S	-10		10	%
Charge Current Accuracy for Trickle Current Mode	I _{TC}	$I_{TC}=2.5mV/R_{S}$	-50		50	%
Termination Current	I _{TERM}	$I_{\text{TERM}} = 2.5 \text{mV}/\text{R}_{\text{S}}$	-50		50	%
Output Voltage OVP						
Output Voltage OVP Threshold	V _{O_OVP}		105%	110%	115%	V _{BAT_REG}
Adaptive Input Power Limit Ref	erence		•		•	
Reference for Adaptive Input			1.1.6	1.2	1.2.4	X 7
Power Limit	V _{SEN}		1.16	1.2	1.24	V
Timer						
Trickle Current Charge Timeout	t _{TC}		0.34	0.5	0.67	hour
Constant Current Charge		Стім=330nF	2 1	15	60	
Timeout	t _{CC}		3.1	4.5	6.2	hour
Charge Mode Change Delay	+			20		
Time	t _{MC}			30		ms
Termination Delay Time	t _{TERM}			30		ms
Recharge Time Delay	t _{RCHG}			30		ms



Short Circuit Protection	-		-			-
Output Short Protection	V _{SHORT}		1.7	2.00	2.3	v
Threshold, Falling Edge	* SHORT		1.7	2.00	2.5	•
Auto Shut Down						
Auto Shutdown Voltage	V _{ASD}	V _{IN} fall, measured from IN	30	90	170	
Threshold	* ASD	to BAT	50	90	170	mV
Auto Shutdown Voltage	ΔV_{ASD}	V _{IN} rise, measured from IN		65		III V
Threshold Hysteresis	A V ASD	to BAT		05		
Logic Control	-	-	-			-
High Level Logic for Enable	V _{ENH}		1.5			v
Control	V ENH		1.5			v
Low Level Logic for Enable	V _{ENL}				0.4	v
Control					0.4	v
High Level Logic for CV	V _{CVH}		1.5			V
Low Level Logic for CV	V _{CVL}				0.4	V
Battery Thermal Protection NT	С					
Under Temperature Protection	V _{NTC_UTP}		75%	76%	77%	
Under Temperature Protection	V _{NTC_UTP_HYS}	Falling edge		5%		
Hysteresis	• NIC_UIP_HIS	Tuning eage		570		VIN
Over Temperature Protection	V _{NTC_OTP}		44%	45%	46%	▼ IN
Over Temperature Protection	V	Rising edge		1.5%		
Hysteresis	$V_{\text{NTC}_{OTP}_{HYS}}$	Kishig euge		1.370		
Thermal Fold-back and Therma	l Shutdown					
Thermal Fold-back Threshold	T _{Fold}	Rising edge		120		°C
Thermal Fold-back Threshold	Τ			20		°C
Hysteresis	T _{FoldHYS}			20		C
Thermal Fold-back Ratio	I _{Fold}			0.25		I _{CC}
Thermal Shutdown	T _{SD}	Rising edge		160		°C
Temperature	1 SD	Kising euge		100		C
Thermal Shutdown	T _{SDHYS}			30		°C
Temperature Hysteresis	I SDHYS			50		C

Note 1: Stresses beyond the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

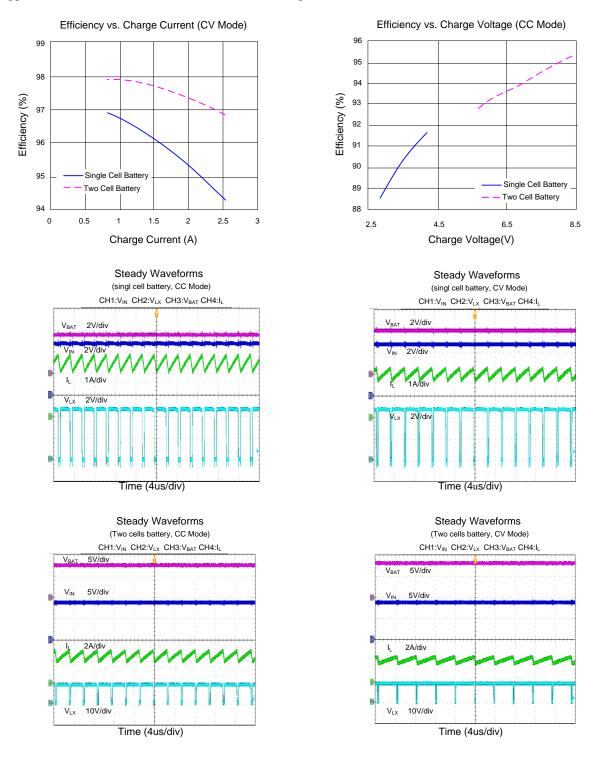
Note 2: θ_{JA} is measured in the natural convection at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ on a low effective four-layer thermal conductivity test board of JEDEC 51-3 thermal measurement standard.

Note 3: The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating conditions



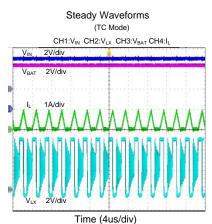
Typical Performance Characteristics

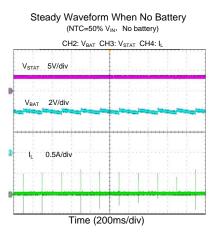
 $(T_A=25^{\circ}C, V_{IN}=5V, V_{BAT}=3.6V \text{ for single-cell battery application}, V_{IN}=9V, V_{BAT}=7.6V \text{ for two-cell battery application}, R_s=10m\Omega, C_{TIM}=330nF$, unless otherwise specified.)

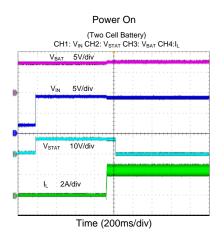


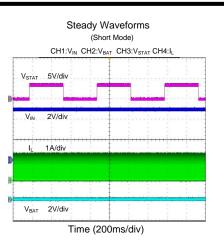


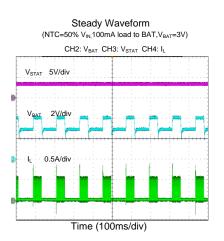
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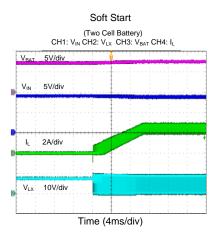














General Function Description

SY20741C is a 4V-13V input, 2.5A step-down multicell Li-Ion battery charger, which integrates reverse blocking FET, 500 kHz synchronous Buck and full protection functions. The charge current up to 2.5A can be programmed by using the external resistor for different portable applications. It also has a programmable charge timeout and adaptive input power limit for safety battery charge operation. It consists of 16V rating FETs with extremely low ON resistance to achieve high charge efficiency and simple peripheral circuit design.

Charging Status Indication Description

STAT is an open drain pin and a pull up resistor is needed for charging status indication. Connect a LED from IN to STAT pin, LED ON means Charge-in-Process, LED OFF means Charge Done, LED Flashing with 1.3Hz means Fault Mode.

- 1. Charge-in-Process Pull and keep STAT pin to Low;
- 2. Charge Done Pull and keep STAT pin to High;
- **3.** Fault Mode Output high and low voltage alternatively with 1.3Hz frequency. The faults include input OVP, BAT OVP, BAT short, BAT UTP, BAT OTP, time-out and thermal shutdown.

Switching Mode Buck Charger Basic Operation Description

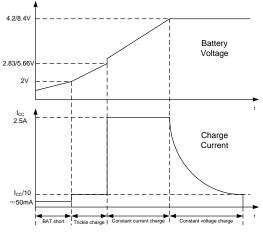
Switching Mode Control Strategy

SY20741C utilizes quasi-fixed frequency control to simplify the internal close-loop compensation design. The quasi-fixed frequency settled at 500 kHz is easy for the size minimization of peripheral circuit design. During the light load operation, the OFF time of the main switch is going to be stretched to achieve frequency fold back.

Operation Principle

SY20741C works as a synchronous Buck mode battery charger when the adapter is present. It utilizes 500 kHz switching frequency to minimize the PCB design.

The charger will operate in battery short mode, trickle charge mode, constant current charge mode and constant voltage charge mode according to the battery voltage. The charge current in every mode is showed in following charge curve. In constant voltage mode, if charge current is lower than termination current, the charger will stop charging until battery voltage drops to recharge voltage.



Basic Adaptive Input Power Limit Principle

SY20741C can limit the input power adaptively. It will automatically decrease charge current when IN voltage drops to adaptive input power limit reference V_{REF} .

 V_{REF} is set by VSEN pin, that is calculated as:

$$V_{\text{REF}} = 1.2 \times \frac{R_{\text{UP}} + R_{\text{DN}}}{R_{\text{DN}}}$$

Full Charger Protections Description

In charge mode, SY20741C has full protection to protect the IC and the battery.

Input Over Voltage Protection – SY20741C has IN over voltage protection. It will turn off switching charger when input OVP occurs. IC will auto recover normal operation when fault removes.

<u>BAT Over Voltage Protection</u> – SY20741C will stop charging when BAT OVP occurs. IC will auto recover normal operation when fault removes.

 $\frac{\text{Timeout Protection}}{\text{Determined}} - \text{The charger can detect a bad} \\ \text{battery. It will stop charge and latch off when the} \\ \text{charger works over safety time which is set by } C_{\text{TIM}}. \\ \text{Only recycling the input can release this fault.} \\$

Battery Thermal Protection – When NTC voltage is lower than OTP threshold or higher than UTP threshold, the converter will stop switching. IC will auto recovery when fault removes.

Thermal Shutdown Protection – The IC will stop operation when the junction temperature is higher than 160°C. It will auto recover normal when fault removes.



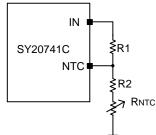
Applications Information

Because of the high integration of SY20741C, the application circuit based on this regulator IC is rather simple. Only input capacitor C_{BD} , output capacitor C_{OUT} , inductor L, NTC resistors R1, R2, charging current sense resistor Rs and timer capacitor C_{TIM} need to be selected for the targeted applications specifications.

NTC Resistor

SY20741C monitors battery temperature by measuring the input voltage and NTC voltage. The controller triggers the UTP or OTP when the ratio K (K= $V_{\text{NTC}}/V_{\text{IN}}$) reaches the threshold of UTP (K_{UT}) or OTP (K_{OT}). The temperature sensing network is showed as below.

Choose R_1 and R_2 to program the proper UTP and OTP points.



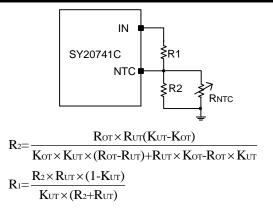
The calculation steps are:

- 1. Define K_{UT} , $K_{UT} = 75 \sim 77\%$
- 2. Define K_{OT}, K_{OT} =44~46%
- 3. Assume the resistance of the battery NTC thermistor is R_{UT} at UTP threshold and R_{OT} at OTP threshold.
- 4. Calculate R₂, $R_{2} = \frac{K_{OT}(1-K_{UT})R_{UT}-K_{UT}(1-K_{OT})R_{OT}}{K_{UT}}$
- 5. Calculate R_1 $R_1=(1/Kot-1)(R_2+Rot)$

If choose the typical values K_{UT} =76% and $K_{\text{OT}}\text{=}45\%,$ then

R2=0.348Rut-1.348Rot R1=1.222(R2+Rot)

SY20741C accepts flexible NTC divider circuits. For below method, R_1 and R_2 can be calculated by below equations.



If choose the typical values K_{UT} =76% and K_{OT} =45%, then

$$R_{2} = \frac{0.31 R_{\text{UT}} \times R_{\text{OT}}}{0.108 \times R_{\text{UT}} - 0.418 \times R_{\text{OT}}}$$
$$R_{1} = \frac{0.316 R_{2} \times R_{\text{UT}}}{R_{\text{UT}} + R_{2}}$$

Charging Current Sense Resistor Rs

The charging current sense resistor R_S is calculated as below:

$$R_s = \frac{25mV}{I_{cc}}$$
, Unit: m Ω

Where the I_{CC} is the battery constant charging current, unit: A.

Timer Capacitor CTIM

The charger also provides a programmable charging timer. The charging time is programmed by the capacitor connected between the TIM pin and GND. The capacitance is given by the formula:

$$\begin{array}{ll} C_{TIM} = 2 \times 10^{-11} \ S \times T_{CC}, & Unit: \ F \\ T_{CC} \ is the permitted fast charging time, unit: \ s. \end{array}$$

Input Capacitor CBD

The ripple current through input capacitor is greater than

$$I_{C_{BD}-MIN} = I_{CC} \sqrt{D(1-D)}$$

To minimize the potential noise problem, place a typical X7R or a better grade ceramic capacitor really close to the BD and GND pins. Care should be taken to minimize the loop area formed by C_{BD} , and BD/GND pins.

Output Capacitor Cout

The output capacitor is selected to handle the output ripple noise requirements. Both steady state ripple and transient requirements must be taken into



consideration when selecting this capacitor. For the best performance, it is recommended to use X7R or better grade ceramic capacitor with 10μ F capacitance.

Output Inductor L

There are several considerations in choosing this inductor.

 Choose the inductance to provide the desired ripple current. It is suggested to choose the ripple current to be about 40% of the average charge current. The inductance is calculated as:

 $I = \frac{V_{OUT} \times (1 - V_{OUT}/V_{IN,MAX})}{V_{OUT} \times (1 - V_{OUT}/V_{IN,MAX})}$

$$-$$
 FSW × IOUT,MAX × 40%

Where F_{SW} is the switching frequency and $I_{OUT,MAX}$ is the maximum load current.

SY20741C is quite tolerant of different ripple current amplitude. Consequently, the final choice of inductance can be slightly off the calculation value without significantly impacting the performance.

2) The saturation current rating of the inductor must be selected to be greater than the peak inductor current under full load conditions.

Isat, min>Iout, max+
$$\frac{V_{OUT} \times (1-V_{OUT}/V_{IN, MAX})}{2 \times F_{SW} \times L}$$

3) The DCR of the inductor and the core loss at the switching frequency must be low enough to achieve the desired efficiency requirement. It is desirable to choose an inductor with DCR<20m Ω to achieve a good overall efficiency.

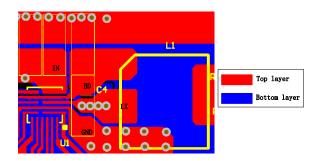
SY20741C is a high integrated charger and the internal compensation circuits also limit the inductor choice. Out of the range from 0.68μ H to 3.3μ H is not

suggested. The 2.2µH inductor can almost cover the normal applications.

Layout Design

The layout design of SY20741C regulator is relatively simple. For the best efficiency and minimum noise problems, we should place the following components close to the IC: C_{BD}, L.

- 1) It is desirable to maximize the PCB copper area connecting to GND pin to achieve the best thermal and noise performance. If the board space allowed, a ground plane is highly desirable.
- 2) C_{BD} must be close to pins BD and GND. The loop area formed by C_{BD} and GND must be minimized. Following picture is the recommended layout design of C_{BD} .



- 3) The PCB copper area associated with LX pin must be minimized to avoid the potential noise problem.
- 4) The capacitor C_{TIM} and the trace connecting to the TIM pin must not be adjacent to the LX net on the PCB.

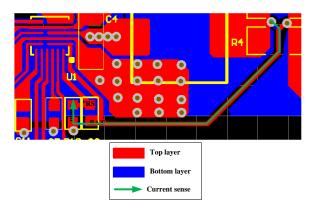
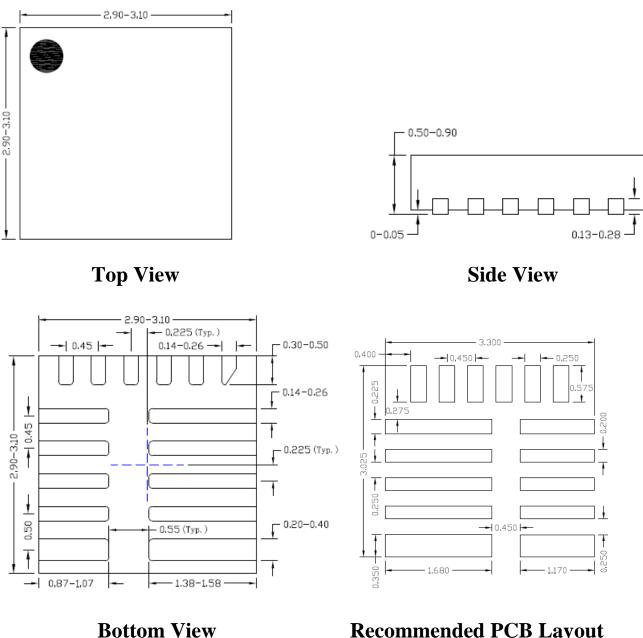


Figure2. PCB Layout Suggestion

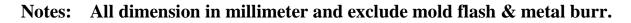






Bottom View

Recommended PCB Layout (Reference Only)

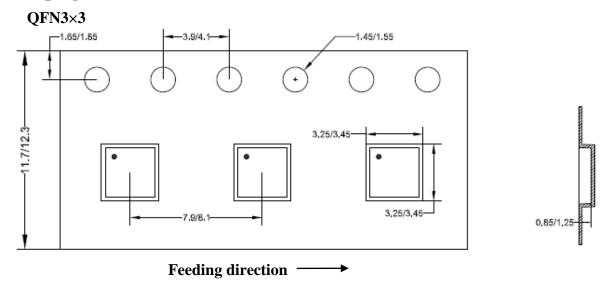




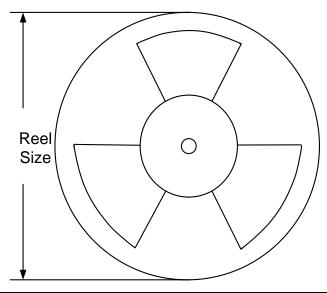




1. Taping orientation



2. Carrier Tape & Reel specification for packages



Package type	Tape width	Pocket	Reel size	Trailer	Leader length	Qty per
	(mm)	pitch(mm)	(Inch)	length(mm)	(mm)	reel
QFN3×3	12	8	13''	400	400	5000

3. Others: NA



SY20741C

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